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expressed in the form of NH₄⁺, with respect to the content of chromium in the catalyst, expressed in the form of Cr₂O₃.

- 12. The catalyst according to claim 11, in which the content of ammonium salts is less than or equal to 0.1% by weight of ammonium salts.
- 13. The catalyst according to claim 11, additionally comprising other metals or salts of other metals and their mixtures as cocatalyst.
- 14. The process for the hydrofluorination of a halogenated hydrocarbon which comprises reacting a halogenated hydrocarbon with hydrogen fluoride in the presence of the catalyst according to claim 11.
- 15. The process according to claim 14, wherein the halogenated hydrocarbon is an aliphatic alkane corresponding to the general formula C_wH_xX_yF_z (I), wherein w is an integer between 1 and 6,

x is an integer between 0 and (2w + 1),

y is an integer between 1 and (2w + 1),

z is an integer between 0 and (2w + 1),

the sum (x + y + z) has the value (2w + 2) and

X represents chlorine or bromine.

16. The process according to claim 14, wherein the halogenated hydrocarbon is an aliphatic alkene corresponding to the general formula C_wH_xX_yF_z (I), wherein w is an integer between 1 and 6,

x is an integer between 0 and (2w - 1),

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y is an integer between 1 and (2w - 1), z is an integer between 0 and (2w - 1), the sum (x + y + z) has the value 2w and X represents chlorine or bromine.

- 17. The process according to claim 14, wherein the reaction of the halogenated hydrocarbon with the hydrogen fluoride takes place in a gas phase.
- 18. A process for the synthesis of pentafluoroethane which comprises reacting hydrogen fluoride and a compound selected from the group consisting of perchloroethylene, fluorotetrachlorethane, difluorotrichloroethane, trifluorodichloroethane and chlorotetrafluoroethane.
- 19. The process according to claim 14, wherein difluoromethane is produced by reacting hydrogen fluoride and dichloromethane.
- 20. The process according to claim 14, wherein 1,1,1,2-tetrafluoroethane is produced by reacting hydrogen fluoride and a compound chosen from trichloroethylene or 2-chloro-1,1,1-trifluoroethane.
- 21. The process according to claim 14, wherein pentafluoroethane is produced by reacting hydrogen fluoride and a compound selected from the group consisting of perchloroethylene, fluorotetrachlorethane, difluorotrichloroethane, trifluorodichloroethane and chlorotetrafluoroethane.--